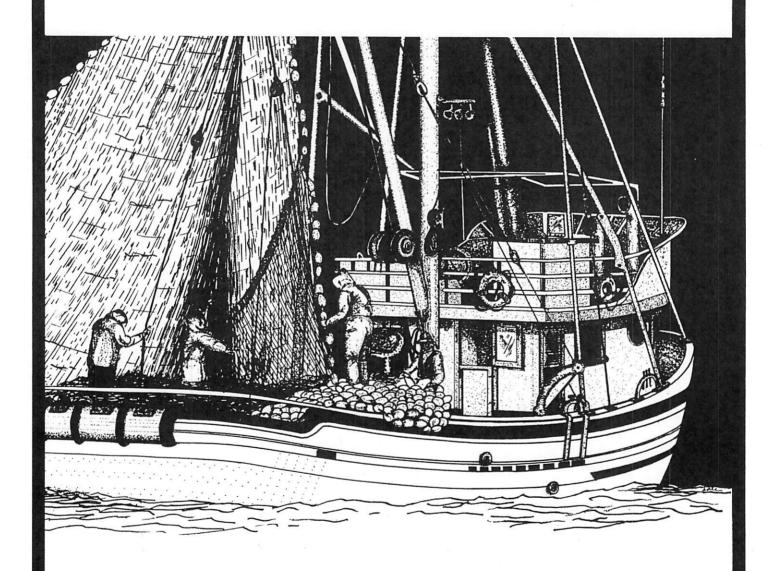
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# 1993 ANNUAL REPORT



State of Alaska

Commercial Fisheries Entry Commission

### COMMERCIAL FISHERIES ENTRY COMMISSION

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Governor State of Alaska

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# 1993 ANNUAL REPORT\*

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<sup>\*</sup> Pursuant to AS 16.43.980, this report is the Commission's annual report to the Legislature.

#### INTRODUCTION

In May of 1973, the Alaska State Legislature took a bold step forward for the State and the Alaskan fishing industry by adopting the Limited Entry Act. The Act called for the creation of a resource agency "to promote the conservation and the sustained yield management of Alaska's fishery resource and the economic health and stability of commercial fishing in Alaska by regulating and controlling entry into the commercial fisheries . . . " AS 16.43.010(a).

The Commercial Fisheries Entry Commission (Commission) became the exempt, independent, quasi-judicial agency to carry out the mandate. Beyond its function as a regulatory agency, the Commission is a pivotal resource development tool of the Owner State. Today, some 48 of Alaska's fisheries are under limitation and additional requests for limitation are pending. The Commission plays an important role in the development and economic growth of Alaska's fisheries, contributes to the State's general fund, and provides data and analysis on a variety of fishery issues. The Commission is an essential component of fisheries management and Alaska's billion dollar plus industry.

When creating a limited entry system, if the legislature had been committed only to simplicity and economy, it could have conducted a lottery, or it could have authorized auctioning a limited number of property rights to its fisheries. These approaches were rejected by the legislature because they would not have been consistent with the State's most important objectives of protecting the resource and those who rely on the harvest of the resource. The Limited Entry Act protected the interest of only qualified, individual fishermen who could demonstrate tangible dependence on their fishery.

Extensive biological, economic, historic, and cultural data and analyses have been generated to aid the development, enactment, and review of entry limitation in Alaska. Thousands of hours of hearings throughout the State and before the legislature have informed the choices made in shaping Alaska's limited entry system. Alaska's courts have carefully scrutinized the program and developed a body of law governing limited entry in Alaska that is both extensive and unique.

This governing body of law has successfully upheld an intent of the legislation to keep the permits in the hands of those who most depend on their fisheries for their livelihood. The percentage of permits held by Alaska residents has remained relatively stable. Today, approximately 78% (more than 10,000) of all limited entry permits are still held by Alaskans, and more than half of that number are held by rural Alaskans.

Absent limited entry, many of the State's high-valued fisheries would experience large increases in effort by new entrants from several states. Such increases in effort would raise management costs and would likely threaten the resource and the livelihood of many Alaskans in coastal communities where commercial fishing is the cornerstone of the economy. Unchecked growth in commercial fishing would also threaten subsistence and other uses of the resource.

1993 was a year of transition for the Commission. In July, Dale Anderson of Juneau was appointed to the Commission upon the resignation of Richard Listowski who had served as a Commissioner for ten years.

Throughout 1993, given depressed world market conditions (coupled with Alaska user conflicts and some run failures), the Alaska fishing industry found itself in a financial crisis. The condition presents a problem of survival for many fishermen. These crises and many other varied issues from all sectors of the industry generated a very demanding year for the agency. A recap of several significant accomplishments of the Commission illustrates the degree of proficiency and commitment of the Commission staff to the purpose and goals of the agency.

Following the 1992 court decision in <u>IRS</u> v. <u>Lorentzen</u>, the Commission developed and successfully worked for passage of Governor Hickel's SB 449 to govern forced transfers of entry permits and to protect the interest of the State. The Commission fully recognizes the importance of limited entry permits to the economic survival of local communities. Consistent with the original purposes of the Limited Entry Act, the Commission has worked diligently to avoid the loss of entry permits from the hands of local fishermen during the current troublesome times.

The Commission completed an optimum number study for the Southeast Alaska roe herring purse seine fishery and adopted an optimum number regulation pursuant to the study.

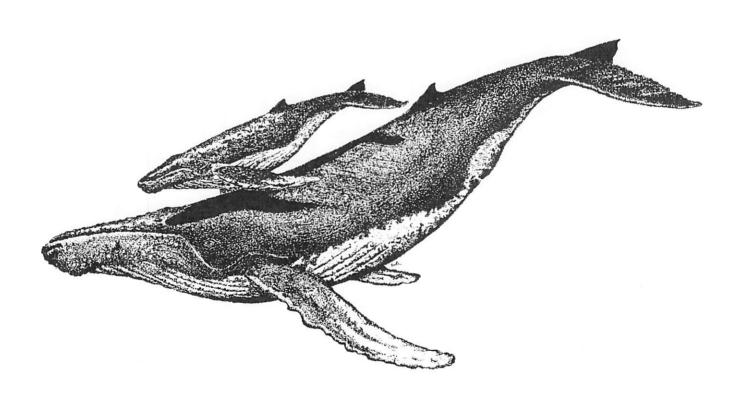
The Adjudications Section is responsible for processing applications for entry permits in limited fisheries and conducting hearings for those who contest Commission decisions affecting them. In 1993, the Commissioners adjudicated 154 final decisions (up from 115 in 1992). 163 hearings were conducted by the hearing officers, who issued 142 decisions. Paralegals continued to conduct hearings and appeals of denied emergency transfer requests.

The Data Processing Section has continued to refine the Commission's essential computer support strategy. As a cost-saving effort and to increase productivity, a newly developed licensing system was designed for the Commission's local area network of personal computers. This has allowed data processing to establish an electronic bulletin board system (BBS) for accessing licensing and other fisheries information which is updated on a nightly basis. Access to the BBS can be gained by using a personal computer equipped with a modem and calling 789-6159. The net result of these efforts provides information in the spirit of the public access statute signed into law in 1990 and does so at a reduced cost to the agency.

The Licensing Section annually issues an average of about 32,000 permits and 17,500 vessel licenses and reviews approximately 1,800 transfer requests. Beginning in the fall of 1993, the licensing staff initiated testing for the complex transition to the newly developed licensing system.

The Research Section provided the background research and analyses on issues raised by the public, the Governor's Office, the Department of Fish and Game, the Board of Fish, the Legislature, as well as the Commission. The section produced two reports on the herring fishery in Southeast Alaska and an update on the changes in the distribution of Alaska's limited entry permits by residence of holders. At the request of the Governor, the Commission provided data and analyses to support Alaska's interests before the North Pacific Fishery Management Council.

Over the past year, the Commission staff has become more aware of the gravity of the present struggles facing Alaska's fishing industry. Nonetheless, as a food source important to Alaskans and the world, Alaska's fisheries remain without question one of its most important renewable resources. Alaska's fisheries employ a substantial segment of the State's population, and many remote communities rely upon commercial fishing as their primary economic base. Therefore, the combination of sound management and wise commercial development of its fisheries remains crucial to the people of Alaska. The Commission renews its commitment to apply its resource tools toward the economic health and stability of commercial fishing in Alaska.



# COMMERCIAL FISHERIES ENTRY COMMISSION Organization by Agency Function

# COMMISSION

CHAIRMAN
COMMISSIONER COMMISSIONER

#### ADJUDICATIONS

#### LICENSING

#### RESEARCH

# DATA ROCESSING

- Application
   Processing &
   Classification
- Administrative Hearings
- CaseManagement
- Preparation of Official Record in Judicial Appeals
- Residency/ Fraud Investigations

- ► Entry and Interim-Use Permit Renewal
- Vessel Licensing
- Permit Transfers
- ► Local
  Licensing
  (Bristol Bay)

- ► Fisheries Data Collection
- ► Economic Profiles
- ► New Limitation Research
- Priority
   Hardship
   ("point")
   System
   Development
   and Testing
- Optimum Number Research

- Processing
- ► On-Line Licensing Data Bank
- ► Fisheries Data Bank
- Data Assistance to Adjudications and Research
- Personnel,
   Travel,
   Accounting, and
   Property/Supply
   Management

\*NOTE: The above organizational chart presents a general view of the Commission's primary functions. It by no means lists all activities undertaken to meet the Commission's statutory responsibilities as set forth in AS 16.43.

# Major Decisions/Activities Affecting Agency Operations (Fiscal Years 1994 - 1988)

FY94: Adopted optimum number regulation for the Southeastern Alaska roe herring purse seine fishery.

- ► Conducted research, held public hearings, and adopted regulations limiting the Cook Inlet dungeness crab fishery.
- ► Conducted research and prepared a report on the Southeastern Alaska dungeness crab fishery to assist in determining if some form of limited entry is warranted for the fishery following the moratorium.
- Participated in the Alaska Federation of Natives Task Force concerning the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) and Alaska commercial fishermen.
- ▶ The IRS filed suite against the Commission in the <u>Gatter</u> case objecting to State law which establishes procedures regarding the seizure and forced sale of limited entry permits.
- ▶ Advocated legislation (SB 251) to expand the commercial fishing revolving loan fund to offer loans for past due federal tax obligations.
- ▶ Developed new licensing system to run on the Commission's local area network (LAN) instead of the State mainframe computer.

FY93: Completed optimum number study for the Southeastern Alaska roe herring purse seine fishery.

- Proposed optimum number regulation pursuant to the study.
- Worked with Department of Law to develop regulations to implement SB 449 and establish procedures to govern the forced transfer of limited entry permits by the IRS and child support claimants.
- Conducted workshops related to getting and keeping limited entry permits in local communities.
- ► Commissioners and hearing officers each completed more than 100 adjudicatory decisions. Among the nearly 1,000 decisions issued since 1983, only one has been reversed by the Alaska Supreme Court.

- ► Conducted many research projects in response to requests from the Commission and others (for example, limited entry studies, Alaska Board of Fisheries, ADF&G, Governor's Office, fishing associations and Legislators).
- FY92: Conducted workshops to aid rural Alaskans get and keep limited entry permits in their local communities.
  - ► Completed initial classification of Western Alaska herring and Togiak herring spawn on kelp fisheries applications.
  - ▶ Developed and successfully worked for passage of Governor's SB 449 to govern forced transfers of entry permits following the court decisions in <u>Lorentzen</u> and <u>Anderson</u>.
  - ► Continued an optimum number study for the Southeastern Alaska roe herring purse seine fishery.
  - ► Conducted research, held public hearings, adopted regulations and implemented a moratorium (in response to HB 137 from the previous year) in the Southeastern Alaska Dungeness crab fishery (more than 300 eligible to apply).
  - ▶ Aided the Alaska Board of Fisheries in its creation of a new open access salmon set net fishery around Atka Island for the 1992 season, which will commercially harvest local pink salmon stocks.
  - ► Federal District Court ruled in the <u>Lorentzen</u> case that the IRS could place federal tax liens upon limited entry permits.
- FY91: Togiak herring spawn on kelp fishery point system adopted, application period began, approximately 500 applications were received. Initial classification of approximately half of the 1,813 Western Alaska herring permit applications completed.
  - ▶ In the <u>Lorentzen</u> case, a permit holder, joined by the State as a friend of the court, obtained a preliminary injunction from the Federal District Court against the IRS which blocked the IRS' scheduled sale of the holder's entry permit.

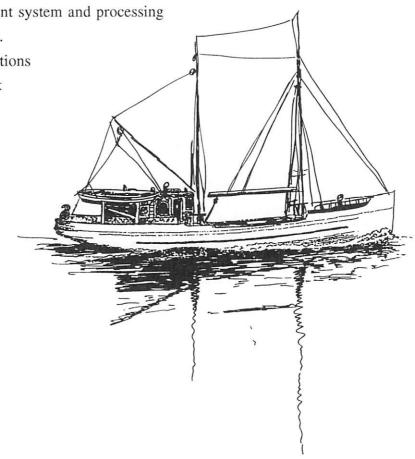
- FY90: Exxon Valdez oil spill continued to make demands on Data Processing; and Research sections for services required to respond to legal activity.
  - ▶ Western Alaska herring fisheries point systems finalized, and almost 1,100 applications received.
  - ▶ Togiak herring spawn on kelp fishery researched, hearings held, and fishery limited.
- FY89: Research and hearings on Western Alaska herring fisheries point systems.
  - ▶ Wassillie settlement finalized, processing of 273 applications began.
  - ▶ Alaska Supreme Court decision in <u>Johns</u> case; extensive research and data analysis for optimum number determinations began.
  - ► Exxon Valdez oil spill in Prince William Sound created significant demand for Data Processing services to assist affected fishermen.

FY88: Research and hearings on Prince William Sound herring spawn on kelp pound fishery point system and processing

of 140 applications began.

 Processing of 213 applications for the Southeastern black cod fisheries began.

Western Alaska herring fisheries researched, extensive hearings in Western Alaska villages held, and five fisheries limited.



# **ADJUDICATIONS**

#### **Overview**

The Adjudications Section at the Commission is responsible for processing applications for entry permits in limited fisheries and conducting hearings for those who contest Commission decisions affecting them. The section also conducts investigations into potential violations of the Commission's statutes and regulations, and provides assistance to other enforcement agencies.

Entry permit applications are first evaluated by Commission paralegals who classify applicants in a ranking system that measures each applicant's past participation and economic dependence on the fishery. Applicants who disagree with their initial classifications may request hearings. Hearings are also available to contest initial decisions about permit transfer requests or about qualifications for reduced permit renewal fees.

Commission hearing officers conduct administrative hearings throughout the State and decide appeals of initial determinations about entry permit applications, permit transfer requests, and fee arrearages charged to those who wrongly claimed to be Alaska residents. The Commissioners review and affirm or modify hearing officers' decisions on their own motion, or upon the request of an affected party. If no review is ordered by the Commissioners, hearing officer decisions become final in 60 days.

Commission hearing officers also preside in "show cause" hearings. These hearings are held in the presence of the Commissioners. In these proceedings, the Commission may impose fines, or revoke or suspend the permits of those who attempt to mislead the Commission with false information.

# Administrative Proceedings and Decisions

During 1993, Commission paralegals continued to conduct hearings and decide appeals of denied emergency transfer requests.

The hearing officers conducted 163 hearings in 1993: 117 on permit applications, 45 on permit transfers, and 1 miscellaneous action. The hearing officers issued 142 decisions: 92 on permit applications, 48 on permit transfers, and 2 miscellaneous actions. At the end of the year, 606 cases were in various stages leading up to the issuance of a decision by a hearing officer.

The Commissioners adjudicated a total of 154 cases during 1993: 100 permit applications, 47 permit transfers, 3 show cause actions, and 4 on miscellaneous matters. At the end of the year, 191 cases were in various stages of the adjudication process leading to the

Decisions Completed
Commercial Fisheries Entry Commission

300
250
250
1985 1986 1987 1988 1989 1990 1991 1992 1993
Fiscal Year

Commissioner Hearing Officers

issuance of final decisions by the Commissioners.

# Investigations

During 1993, the Commission received fines and arrearages of \$31,400 due to the successful settlement of prior actions. The Commission continues to cooperate with State and federal law enforcement agencies.

### Judicial Rulings and Appeals

The Alaska Supreme Court did not publish any decisions on the Commission's cases in 1993. The Court issued two memorandum opinions and judgments (M. 0. J.'s) upholding the Commission's decisions in 1993.

A new claim was briefed in the <u>Kelley</u> case pending in State Superior Court. For more information, see the discussion on page 18.

# Internal Revenue Service Seizure and Forced Sale of Alaska Limited Entry Permits.

By way of background, during 1992, the <u>Lorentzen</u> case held that Alaska limited entry permits are subject to federal tax liens. In that same year, the Alaska legislature unanimously adopted Governor Walter J. Hickel's SB 449 (Chapter 55, SLA 1992) to govern involuntary transfers by the only two authorized creditors: the IRS and child support claimants. The legislation for the first time authorized such transfers, required them to conform to applicable State law, and, protected the State's interest in limited entry permits.

Late in 1992, the IRS auctioned five limited entry permits. Originally, the IRS had seized and planned to sell more than 20 Alaska limited entry permits. However, some of the permit holders avoided the auction by settling their claims with the IRS. Others avoided the auction by entering bankruptcy. Still others were spared the ordeal by assistance from the IRS' Problem Resolutions Office.

Throughout 1993, the Commission and the Department of Law continued to develop regulations to implement Chapter 55, SLA 1992. However, the successful buyers at the IRS auction withdrew their bids before regulations could be made effective to provide the Commission with authority to process the buyers' transfer requests.

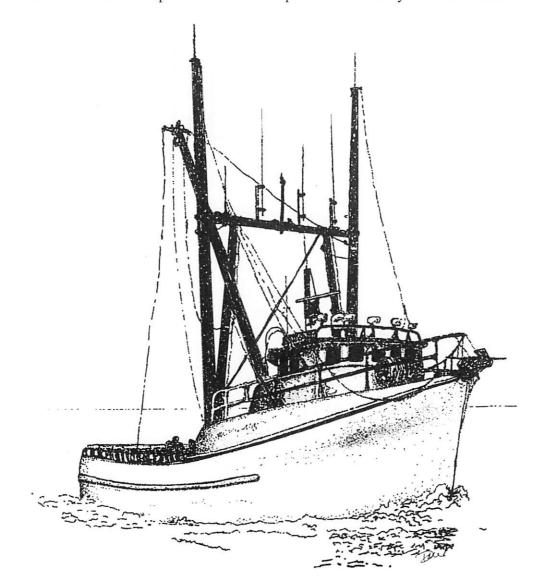
Also during 1993, the IRS filed suit against the Commission in the <u>Gatter</u> case and announced its intention to strike down those elements of State law which it believed might present obstacles to IRS' efforts to seize and force the sale of Alaska limited entry permits. The <u>Gatter</u> case remains pending.

Despite the <u>Gatter</u> case, the Commission and Alaska Commercial Fishing and Agriculture Bank (CFAB) continued their dialogue with the IRS. In response to persistent urging by the Commission and CFAB, the IRS provided statistical information about the nature and extent of the problem. IRS statistics showed that 26% of all Alaska limited entry permit holders are in trouble with the IRS, and the highest incidence of trouble is in rural areas of Alaska where the loss of an entry permit could cause the most severe harm. However, among the Alaska permit holders in trouble, fully 1,111 have filed their returns but have been unable to pay the taxes owed. This is not surprising given depressed world salmon market conditions (coupled with user conflicts and some run failures) which have left the Alaska salmon industry in a severe financial crisis. The situation presents a problem of survival for Alaska salmon fishermen.

At the same time, the IRS statistics helped put the problem in perspective. Among the 1,111 individuals, 827 permit holders owe balances to the IRS of no more than \$10,000. Add in the additional 130 individuals who owe the IRS up to \$20,000, and fully 86% of this group of permit holders is covered. This information led the Commission to advocate for a change of law to allow existing revolving loan funds of the State Commercial Fishing Loan Program to be applied to help individual permit holders avoid seizure and forced sale of their entry permits by the IRS.

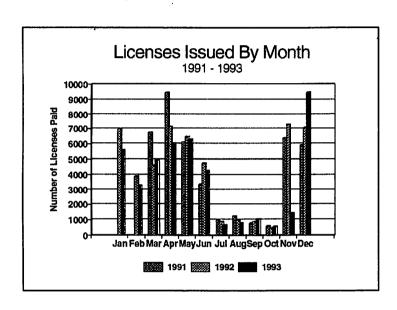
Throughout 1993, the Commission worked with members of the "Bad Times Group." This group of professionals includes accountants, lawyers, and business advisors, who have volunteered their time to conduct seminars throughout Alaska to help Alaska commercial fishermen avoid financial trouble. The group produced a valuable pamphlet, Alaska Commercial Fishermen and the IRS, which the Commission distributes for free. Additionally, the Commission continues to work with the Alaska Business Development Center, which provides direct help to individual permit holders in trouble with the IRS.

Also in response to the current financial crisis in the salmon industry, the Alaska Federation of Natives (AFN) established a task force concerning the IRS and Alaska commercial fishermen, and invited the Commission and CFAB to participate. The Task Force is looking favorably on a development in the Bristol Bay area, where the Bristol Bay Economic Development Corporation and the Bristol Bay Native Association have hired an individual to help entry permit holders resolve their tax problems. This laudable effort by local individuals in Bristol Bay may serve as a model for other areas of the State to help address financial problems faced by Alaska fishermen.



#### **LICENSING**

The Commission's Licensing Section, numbering five full-time and three seasonal employees, issues fishing permits and vessel licenses required for commercial fishing in waters of Alaska. The section also reviews all requests for permanent and emergency transfer of entry permits. In recent years, about 32,000 permits and 17,500 vessel licenses have been issued annually, and about 1,800 transfer requests reviewed. However, 1993 was a year of changes for the Licensing Section. Early in

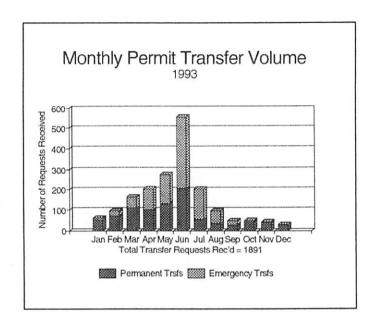


the year, certain positions within the section were reclassified to shift more staff resources into the increasingly demanding area of permit transfers. Throughout the year, the Commission saw declines in the numbers of permits and vessel licenses being issued as compared to the previous year. And finally, in late summer the licensing staff began testing the new licensing system developed by the Data Processing Section, which runs on the Commission's local area network (LAN) instead of the State mainframe computer. The mailout of 1994 renewal forms was delayed from late October to late November, until the staff was confident that the new system was functioning well enough to handle the anticipated volume of renewals. All of these changes will be discussed in greater detail below.

#### **Transfer Activity**

During the past few years the number of permit transfers coming in during the peak season has increased dramatically. There has been a decrease in the number of <u>permanent</u> transfer requests received annually, offset by an increase in the number of <u>emergency</u> (temporary) transfer requests, which are generally submitted immediately before, or during, the fishing season. In fact,

1993 was the first year in which requests for emergency transfers outnumbered permanent transfer requests. In addition, the transfer review process has become more complex and time-consuming due to several factors; for instance, a greater number of permits held by estates or by permit holders who are no longer able to fish, more problems relating to IRS and child support liens, stricter requirements for transfers involving minors, etc. . It became clear that the Licensing Section's one Transfer Officer could not possibly manage the transfer workload in a timely manner. The majority of



transfer activity occurs during the months from April through July, and it is essential that processing time be minimized to prevent loss of fishing time.

During 1993, permanent transfer requests received decreased slightly, falling from the 1992 level of 1,005 to 947, of which 856 were approved and 47 were denied during the calendar year. (Some of the requests received were still pending completion at the end of the year.) Requests for emergency transfer on the other hand, increased from 855 in 1992 to 944 during 1993, of which 859 were eventually approved and 67 were initially denied. The total number of transfer requests received during 1993 was 1,891, compared to 1,860 in 1992.

# **Licensing Personnel Changes**

In February 1993, the following personnel changes were made to increase the staff responsible for transfer activities:

- the Transfer Officer became a Transfer Technician II
- one CFPC II became the Assistant Licensing Project Leader
- one CFPC II became a Transfer Technician I (seasonal)
- one CFPC II became a Transfer Trainee (seasonal)

All of the reclassified positions have some responsibility for various transfer-related functions. The remaining two CFPC II positions (one of which is seasonal) and the CFPC I are responsible for permit and vessel license issuance and renewal, but do not deal with permit transfers.

During the remainder of 1993, the change worked out very well, in spite of the fact that it takes considerable time and training to master and become competent at administering transfer requirements and procedures.

### **Declining Numbers of Licenses for 1993**

For 1993, the total number of paid permits decreased to 29,511, from 32,219 in 1992. The number of permanent limited entry permits renewed was fairly stable as these permits must be renewed each year. However, there were about 23% fewer interim-use permits issued for fisheries under limited entry, 869 in 1993 compared to 1,132 in 1992. In fisheries NOT under entry limitation, the drop in permit numbers was also significant, falling about 13.6%, from 18,137 in 1992 to 15,672 in 1993.

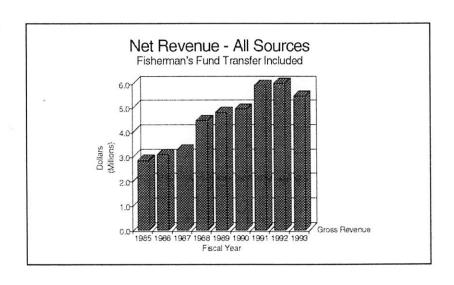
Nearly all fisheries evidenced declines in participation from the 1992 levels, ranging from a 12% drop in halibut permits, 20% in miscellaneous finfish, and 33.6% in herring, for example. A few of the smaller fisheries showed increased participation, for instance, sea cucumbers were up about 40%, scallops increased 60% and snails were up 71%.

Along with the drop in the number of permits issued, the number of fishermen obtaining permits was down by 1,074 or about 6%, from 17,635 in 1992 to 16,561 in 1993. The decline in numbers of fishermen was greater among Alaska residents, down 6.7%, compared to a 4.2% decrease in nonresidents. Revenues collected from licensing activities were also down from the 1992 level.

# 1993 Licensing Revenue

REVENUE SOURCE*	FISCAL YEAR 93	CALENDAR YEAR 93
Permit Fees	\$5,082,120	\$4,841,790
Vessel License Fees	337,374	307,254
Limited Entry		
Application Fees	260	260
Field Office User Fees	8,350	7,840
Fines/Arrearages	29,693	54,065
NSF Check Penalties	775	650
Miscellaneous Revenue	97,265	85,694
Refunds Paid	(115,011)	(113,233)
TOTAL LICENSING		
REVENUE	\$5,440,826	\$5,184,320

<sup>\*</sup> This report indicates <u>total</u> revenue received during the specified time period from each source, <u>regardless</u> of the license year; it may include fees for permits and vessel licenses for 1992, 1993 and 1994.



# **Licenses Issued For 1993**

Limited Entry Permits Not Renewed419
Limited Entry Permits Revoked or Lapsed (since 1975)
Limited Entry Permits Renewed
Interim Permits in Fisheries Under Limitation or Moratoria
Interim Permits in Open-to-Entry Fisheries
Special Harvest Area (Hatchery) permits
Educational Entry Permits 5
TOTAL PERMITS PAID FOR 1993 29,511
<b>VESSELS LICENSED FOR 1993 </b>
TOTAL PERMITS AND VESSEL LICENSES 45,787
Alaska Resident Permit Holders
Nonresident Permit Holders
TOTAL PERMIT HOLDERS

\$441,450 was transferred to the Fishermen's Fund from permit fees for license year 1993.

### **Licensing Field Office Activity**

During 1993, the Licensing Section provided licensing services in Dillingham for a brief period prior to the herring season and then for one week early in the Bristol Bay salmon season. In King Salmon, licensing activity was limited to about five weeks from early June to mid-July.

Field Office	Permits Issued	Vessels Licensed	TOTAL LICENSES
Dillingham	239	111	350
King Salmon	428	158	586
TOTAL	667	269	936

A \$10 surcharge is levied for each license renewed at a field office instead of through the Juneau office. In order to encourage compliance with regulatory requirements, certain transactions are exempt from the surcharge (for instance, changing the vessel number on a permit card). "User fees" collected in field offices during 1993 totalled \$7,840.

#### RESEARCH

The research section provides the background research and analyses needed by the Commission. The section, coupled with the Commission's data processing section, also produces basic economic data on Alaska's fisheries which can be used to address many policy questions and to develop standard or specialized reports to serve the data needs of users outside the agency.

In 1993, the Commission's research staff was involved in many projects. These projects included efforts to monitor trends in Alaska's fisheries, to evaluate the need for access controls in particular fisheries, and to provide other agencies and users with needed data and analyses.

The staff produced analyses on issues for the Legislature, the Office of the Governor, the Alaska Department of Fish and Game, and the Alaska Board of Fisheries. In addition, the staff answered numerous information and data requests from the general public. The following paragraphs provide brief highlights of 1993 activities.

#### **Limitation Studies and New Limitation**

Each year, as Alaska's unlimited fisheries face increasing fishing pressure, the Commission receives requests to limit entry into additional fisheries. When a petition is received, the Commission conducts research to determine if access restrictions are needed and to evaluate whether or not a license-type limited entry program would produce significant management, conservation, and economic benefits.

The nature of the fleet and the applicable regulations are evaluated to determine the extent to which limiting the number of participants will serve to contain the growth in fishing capacity. Historical fishing patterns are analyzed to determine the best way to define the fisheries for limitation purposes to help prevent post-limitation effort increases. Turnover rates in the fishery, and the participation histories of fishermen and vessels are evaluated also.

In 1993, the Commission adopted maximum number regulations for the Cook Inlet Dungeness pot and ring net fisheries. This regulatory action occurred after extensive analyses and public hearings on the proposals. The maximum numbers include all persons who are known to have recorded landings in the five years prior to the qualifications date.

Another regulation was adopted which allows persons who participated in the five years prior to the qualification date to apply for a limited entry permit. Point systems for these fisheries will be developed in 1994 or 1995. It is currently anticipated that most persons who are eligible to apply will qualify for a limited entry permit.

In 1993, the Commission produced two reports in response to limitation petitions which had been previously received. These reports were <u>The Southeast Alaska Bait Herring Fishery</u> (93-1N) by A. Tingley and K. Iverson and <u>Southeast Alaska Herring Spawn On Kelp Pound Fisheries: Hoonah Sound and Craig/Klawock</u> (93-4N) by A. Tingley. The Commission has taken no regulatory action in these fisheries but is continuing to monitor them.

Analyses of other petitions occurred in 1993 but reports are not yet completed. The Commission's non-confidential briefing reports are available upon request.

# **Optimum Numbers**

In 1993, the Commission adopted an optimum number of 46 for the Southeastern Alaska roe herring purse seine fishery. This number is greater than the original maximum number (35) and greater than the number of permanent entry permits which have been issued thus far in the fishery (45). Since six applications for permits are pending in this fishery, the total number of permits that will be issued initially in the fishery is still unknown.

The Commission was mandated to make an optimum number decision in the Southeastern Alaska roe herring purse seine fishery by the decision of the Alaska Supreme Court in <u>Johns</u> v. <u>State</u>, <u>CFEC</u>, 758 P.2d 1256 (Alaska 1988).

A denied applicant appealed a related legal issue in the <u>Kelley</u> case now pending in the Alaska Superior Court. The applicant in <u>Kelley</u> argued the Bristol Bay Drift Gill Net fishery is too exclusive under <u>Johns</u>, and, therefore, limited entry for that fishery should be eliminated. The State has briefed a number of arguments in response, including the argument that a royalty paid by permit holders into the general fund is a defense to such a claim. The State has further argued that entry permit fees, based as they are on the rates of economic return for different fisheries, constitute such a royalty. The Commission hopes for a ruling by the Superior Court in Kelley during 1994.

#### **Distribution of Limited Entry Permits**

In 1993, the Commission evaluated changes in the distribution of Alaska's limited entry permits by residence of holders. This is a topic which continues to be of interest to Alaskans and their legislators. The report Changes In The Distribution Of Alaska's Limited Entry Permits, 1975-1992 (CFEC Report 93-7N), prepared by A. Tingley and E. Dinneford, provides extensive data and information on the topic.

The report updates previous studies by the Commission. For analysis purposes, the report defines five resident-types relative to each limited fishery. These include non-residents and four Alaskan resident-types. The four Alaskan resident-types are based upon whether a permit holder lives in a rural or urban community, and whether that community is considered local or non-local to the limited fishery.

The report provides data on the 46 limited fisheries (50 permit types) for which permanent permits had been issued through year-end 1992. It covers the 1975 through 1992 time period and includes detailed information on the changes in the number and type of entry permits held by each Alaskan resident-type and non-residents.

The report indicates that there has been a net movement of permits from rural Alaska communities to urban Alaska communities over the time period. However, the Alaska resident and non-resident composition of permit holders has remained relatively stable since the beginning of the program. At the end of 1992, approximately 78% of all limited entry permits were held by Alaskans and over 50% of the permits held by Alaskans were held by residents of rural communities.

The report provides fishery specific and statewide data on permit transfers, the initial geographic distribution of permit holders, changes due to permit transfers, changes due to permit holder migrations, and the year-end 1992 geographic distribution of permit holders. Data are also provided on the age distribution of permit holders and age differences between transferors and transfer recipients.

Detailed data summaries are also reported from the Commission's transfer survey. These summaries provide information on the incidence of transfers between family members and business partners, transfer acquisition methods, and transfer financing methods. Copies of the report are available upon request.

#### Halibut and Groundfish Data

The North Pacific Fishery Management Council (NPFMC) has passed individual fishing quota (IFQ) programs for the halibut and sablefish fixed gear fisheries in the waters off Alaska. These programs have been approved by the Secretary of Commerce and will be administered by the Restricted Access Management Division (RAM) of the National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS) in Juneau, Alaska. An application process is scheduled for 1994 and the program is expected to begin in 1995.

During 1993, the Commission and other agencies worked to edit computerized fish ticket records for accuracy. The Commission's research and data processing staff worked with the International Pacific Halibut Commission to prepare an updated halibut data base. This data base will be used by NMFS for halibut IFQ purposes.

The Commission's research staff also helped the Department of Fish and Game edit the groundfish computerized fish ticket data base. Sablefish records from this data base will be used by NMFS for sablefish IFQ purposes. The groundfish data base will also be used in analyses of the NPFMC's Comprehensive Rationalization Plan (CRP). Work on the groundfish fish ticket data base has continued into 1994.

# **Analyses Of IFQ Plan Proposed Amendments**

At the request of the Office of the Governor and the Department of Fish and Game, the staff produced several analyses of proposals to modify the Council's IFQ programs for halibut and sablefish. These analyses were prepared and presented to the NPFMC.

Environmental Assessment/Regulatory Impact Review/Initial Regulatory Flexibility Analysis

For The "1,000 Pound Minimum IFQ" Amendment To The Individual Fishing Quota Management

Alternative For Alaska's Fixed Gear Halibut Fishery was presented as a Draft For Council Review at the June 1993 meeting. This analysis was prepared by K. Schelle, K. Iverson, and B. Muse.

Environmental Assessment/Regulatory Impact Review/Initial Regulatory Flexibility Analysis

For "The Sitka Block" Proposed Amendment And "The Full/Partial Block" Proposed Amendment To

The Individual Fishing Quota Management Alternative For Fixed Gear Sablefish and Halibut

Fisheries - Gulf Of Alaska And Bering Sea/Aleutian Islands was presented as a Draft For Council

Review at the June 1993 meeting. This analysis was also prepared by K. Schelle, B. Muse, and K. Iverson.

After reviewing the analysis of these "block proposals", the Council voted to send the report out for public review with minor modifications. A <u>Draft For Public Review</u> was sent out in July of 1993. At the September 1993 meeting, the Council again reviewed the analysis and adopted a "Modified Block" amendment to the sablefish and halibut IFQ program. The amendment represents a hybrid of the Council's current IFQ program and a Full/Partial Block alternative.

Following the September 1993 meeting, NPFMC and NMFS staff concluded that an analysis of the Modified Block amendment needed to be included in the EA/RIR/IRFA analysis which is sent to the U.S. Secretary of Commerce with the proposed rule. The Commission's research staff has begun work on a <u>Draft For Secretarial Review</u> which will include an analysis of the Modified Block proposed amendment. This analysis should be completed and sent to the Secretary in early 1994.

# Other Projects and Reports

The research staff produced monthly permit value estimates for the Department of Commerce and Economic Development and other users. The staff also updated basic information data reports on many of Alaska's commercial fisheries. Reports were also prepared on wholesale production and prices by E. Dinneford.

During the year the Commission's research staff produced many ad hoc reports for the Commission and other analyses requested by the Office of the Governor, the Department of Fish and Game, the Board of Fisheries and Alaska's Legislature. Among these reports, the following are available upon request:

- Summary Report On Limited Entry Permit Holdings, 1975-1991 (93-3N) by E. Dinneford
- Harvest Composition and Distribution and Vessel Participation In Alaska's Commercial Scallop Fishery, 1980 through 1992 (93-8N) by S. Shirley
- Characterization of the 1990 Dungeness Crab Fleet in Southeast Alaska: Vessel
   Attributes, Fishery Participation, and Fishery Performance (93-9N) by S. Shirley
- The 1993 Chignik Purse Seine Salmon Fishery: A Comparison of the Fishery Inside and Outside of Chignik Lagoon (93-10N) by S. Shirley.

Susan Shirley of the Commission's research staff also helped prepare scallop reports with Gordon Kruse of the Department of Fish and Game. "The Alaska Scallop Fishery and Its Management" by G. Kruse and S. Shirley will be published in <u>Proceedings of the 9th International Pectinid Workshop</u>. The workshop was held in Nanaimo, British Columbia in April of 1993.

TABLE 1. PERMIT AND PERMIT TRANSFER STATISTICS, 1975-1993 \*

			Act	ual Transfe	r Information	Transfer Survey Information					
Fishery and Area	Year	Total Permanent Permits	Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans	Total Number of Transfers	Number of Permits Involved in Transfers	Change in Residency Due to Transfers	Permits with State Liens	Number of Non-mon. Transfers	Number of Monetary Transfers	Average Price Paid for Permits	Number of Financed Monetary Transfers
Sablefish Longline S. Southeastern	89 90 91 92 93	23344	1 2 1 0 2	0 1 1 1	0 1 1 1	0 0 - 1 - 1 + 1	0 1 1 0	0 0 0 0	0 1 1 1	*** *** ***	0 0 0 0
N. Southeastern	88 89 90 91 92 93	16 27 27 28 32 34	14 23 23 22 26 28	0 1 2 3 6 2	0 1 2 3 6 2	0 0 0 - 1 0	0 1 0 3 3	00000	0 1 2 3 4 2	*** *** *** 149,000 ***	0 0 0 0 2
Sablefish Pots S. Southeastern	88 89 90 91 92 93	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	   	0 0 0 0
Herring Purse Seine Southeastern	77 78 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 91 92 93	8122122344444444444444444444444444444444	36 37 38 38 39 37 38 39 36 35 35 35	02221481288802411	02221431233302411	- + + + + + - + + - + + + + +	001255689900111344	00121210011000010	00000221222302401	  *** *** *** *** *** 235,000	00000211222001100

<sup>\*</sup> Please read "Notes for Table" at end of table.

TABLE 1. PERMIT AND PERMIT TRANSFER STATISTICS, 1975-1993 \*

			Act	ual Transfe	Transfer Survey Information						
Fishery and Area	Year	Total Permanent Permits	Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans	Total Number of Transfers	Number of Permits Involved in Transfers	Change in Residency Due to Transfers	Permits with State Liens	Number of Non-mon. Transfers	Number of Monetary Transfers	Average Price Paid for Permits	Number of Financed Monetary Transfers
Prince Wm Sound	77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93	85 91 92 92 93 97 100 102 103 103 103 103 103	77 78 80 77 76 78 83 86 84 83 81 81 81 81	37 167 102 166 11 187 113	36 137 10 10 125 14 13 60 11 87 11 3	-11100211101+-100++-100113110	0005846259994765578	00122319432105132	1 1 2 4 2 7 1 7 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 3 6 8 1	*** *** 46,250 *** 71,250 *** 63,857 66,375 75,750 96,250 160,500 *** *** 222,500 187,531	10132617561312221
Cook Inlet	77 78 79 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 90 91 92 93	61 67 68 68 68 69 72 73 73 73 73 73 73	57 60 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55	19034213204555451	177734213294535451	01001000122000010	000566667802668766	01011112273114111	1 1 1 4 1 3 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	27,500 *** *** 16,700 31,362 111,364 165,000 211,250 *** 80,625	01111101043230110
Kodiak	84 85 87 88 86	5 42 44 45 42	5 39 40 42 39	0 6 9 4 9	0 6 7 4 9	0 - 1 + 1 + 1	0 2 6 8 4	02022	0 4 9 2 7	36,250 22,611 *** 23,286	0 2 1 3

<sup>\*</sup> Please read "Notes for Table" at end of table.

TABLE 1. PERMIT AND PERMIT TRANSFER STATISTICS, 1975-1993 \*

			Act	ual Transfe	r Information	Transfer Survey Information					
Fishery and Area	Year	Total Permanent Permits	Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans	Total Number of Transfers	Number of Permits Involved in Transfers	Change in Residency Due to Transfers	Permits with State Liens	Number of Non-mon. Transfers	Number of Monetary Transfers	Average Price Paid for Permits	Number of Financed Monetary Transfers
Herring Purse Seine Kodiak	89 90 91 92 93	46 46 47 67 68	44 42 42 58 55	7 7 5 11 3	7 7 5 11 3	+ 1 0 - 1 + 2 0	7 10 8 10 13	4 2 2 1 0	3 5 3 10 3	70,500 *** 47,600 ***	1 2 0 · 1
Herring Beach Seine Norton Sound	90 91 92 93	2 2 2 2 2	1 1 1	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0	0 0 0	  	0 0 0 0
Herring Seine/Gill Ne Kodiak	87 88 89 90 91 92 93	1 1 1 1 2 2	1 1 1 1 1	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0000	0000000	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	00000	  	0 0 0 0 0
Herring Gill Net Southeastern	78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 90 91 92 93	10 39 44 45 597 82 87 91 91 92 98 98 106	10 358 38 39 477 62 61 60 58 64 660 70	12446211625665846	12446211604565736	0001161510210101	0126081110344233314	0000195483523125	0044533624211427211	13,363 13,875 27,500 39,583 45,000 51,542 48,827 54,750 27,214 32,388 ***	0042522416421111

<sup>\*</sup> Please read "Notes for Table" at end of table.

Appendix Table 1 - Page 29

	Actual Transfer Information Transfer										Survey Information		
Fishery and Area	Year	Total Permanent Permits	Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans	Total Number of Transfers	Number of Permits Involved in Transfers	Change in Residency Due to Transfers	Permits with State Liens	Number of Non-mon. Transfers	Number of Monetary Transfers	Average Price Paid for Permits	Number of Financed Monetary Transfers		
Herring Gill Net Prince Wm Sound	82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93	24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24	22 23 223 223 222 221 211 222 222 222	445451230212	445351230212	+ 1 + 1 + 0 - 0 - 0 + 1 0 0	0379 1100 100 100 8866	101111000000	344340230212	17,000 24,000 *** 30,500  *** *** ***	144210010010101		
Kodiak	84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93	8 54 57 59 64 68 72 74 94	8 53 57 59 64 66 69 90 92	1 12 12 21 13 13 19 4	1 11 12 8 20 13 12 10 9	00 + 1 - 0 - 1 00 + 1	0 11 14 17 18 17 18	0223315220	1 10 10 6 18 12 8 8 7 4	15,600 16,600 15,250 16,511 22,813 29,000 31,125 26,886 26,000	14433201111		
Nelson Island	90 91 92 93	77 80 114 134	74 77 107 126	1 2 0 3	1 2 0 3	0 0 0	0 0 0 0	1 2 0 3	0 0 0		0 0 0		
Nunivak Island	90 91 92 93	9 42 48 50	8 40 45 47	0 0 1 0	0 0 1 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 1 0	0 0 0		0 0 0		

TABLE 1. PERMIT AND PERMIT TRANSFER STATISTICS, 1975-1993 \*

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Lower Yukon

<sup>\*</sup> Please read "Notes for Table" at end of table.

TARIF	1.	PERMIT	AND	PERMIT	TRANSFER	STATISTICS	1975-1993 *
INDLE		PERMII	MRU	PERMII	IKANSTER	SIMILSTICS.	17/3-1773 "

			Act	ual Transfe	r Information	Transfer Survey Information					
Fishery and Area	Year	Total Permanent Permits	Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans	Total Number of Transfers	Number of Permits Involved in Transfers	Change in Residency Due to Transfers	Permits with State Liens	Number of Non-mon. Transfers	Number of Monetary Transfers	Average Price Paid for Permits	Number of Financed Monetary Transfers
Herring Gill Net Norton Sound	90 91 92 93	211 229 233 238	162 178 181 187	31 35 14 11	29 33 14 11	- 7 + 1 0 + 1	0 6 9 9	5 8 6 7	26 27 8 4	29,731 35,370 27,813 22,250	2321
King/Tanner Crab Pot SE Red/Blue King	89 90 91 92 93	1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	  	0 0 0 0
SE R/B/Brn King	92 93	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	•••	0
SE Brn King	90 91 92 93	1 1 1 2	1 1 1 2	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0	0 0 0	0 0 0		0 0 0 0
SE R/B King + Tanner	89 90 91 92 93	4 6 7 8 8	4 6 7 8 8	0 1 1 0	0 1 1 0	0 0 0 0	0 1 2 2	0 0 0 0	0 1 1 0 0	 *** *** 	0 1 1 0
SE All King + Tanner	89 90 91 92 93	5 14 14 14	5 14 14 14 14	0 1 1 1 2	0 1 1 1 2	0 0 0	0 1 3 3 3	0 0 0 0 2	0 1 1 1 0	***	0 1 0 1
SE Tanner Crab	89 90 91 92 93	1 3 3 3 4	1 3 3 3 4	0 1 0 0 2	0 1 0 0 2	0 0 0 0 + 1	0 0 0 0 1	0 0 0 0	0 1 0 0 1	***	0 0 0 1
Herring Spawn on Kelp Bristol Bay	92 93	255 272	253 270	2 3	2 3	0	1	2	0 1	***	0

TABLE 1. PERMIT AND PERMIT TRANSFER STATISTICS, 1975-1993 \*

		•••••	Act	ual Transfe	Transfer Survey Information						
Fishery and Area	Year	Total Permanent Permits	Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans	Total Number of Transfers	Number of Permits Involved in Transfers	Change in Residency Due to Transfers	Permits with State Liens	Number of Non-mon. Transfers	Number of Monetary Transfers	Average Price Paid for Permits	Number of Financed Monetary Transfers
Herring Pound Prince Wm Sound	88 89 90 91 92 93	128 128 128 128 128 128	97 101 100 102 105 102	36 14 4 12 8 10	34 14 4 12 8 10	+ 4 + 5 - 1 + 2 0	3 8 9 12 19 23	412022	32 13 2 12 6 8	24,519 47,884 *** 61,375 57,833 40,675	7 4 1 1 3 2
Salmon Purse Seine Southeastern	75 76 77 78 79 81 82 83 84 85 88 89 91 92 93	398 409 411 413 414 414 416 416 416 416 417 417 417	198 202 196 193 189 193 184 186 187 181 182 181 182 181 178 179	514368555145666063833333353666338333333333333333333	51 100064441 3553339662323232323232323232323232323232323	4368230611623352222	00001364739834475819	8 1655 3210 1147 9 8 6 127 8 14 117	15 91 16 21 22 10 32 7 8 9 8 9 8 9 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16	10,633 9,222 16,667 30,929 39,917 39,600 40,652 40,286 38,531 40,884 37,907 34,403 40,833 78,448 104,667 92,684 64,969 79,625	12543092108230534654
Prince Wm Sound	75 76 77 78 79 81 82 83 84 85 86 87	210 247 255 257 258 258 259 259 261 261 262 262	164 194 198 193 192 197 190 188 187 188 191 190	19 42 36 47 29 32 29 237 26 36	17 36 232 41 28 326 225 225 255	++-+-	0 0 0 0 5 15 33 41 53 628 670 72	0 5 1 3 12 18 12 12 12 11 13 15	7 11 6 10 13 14 16 17 11 16 13 21	8,000 10,700 29,800 24,272 33,846 40,154 69,531 101,690 142,384 131,695 104,469 99,400 90,000	565456031497916

<sup>\*</sup> Please read "Notes for Table" at end of table.

TABLE 1. PERMIT AND PERMIT TRANSFER STATISTICS, 1975-1993 \*

			Act	ual Transfe	r Information	Transfer Survey Information					
Fishery and Area	Year	Total Permanent Permits	Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans	Total Number of Transfers	Number of Permits Involved in Transfers	Change in Residency Due to Transfers	Permits with State Liens	Number of Non-mon. Transfers	Number of Monetary Transfers	Average Price Paid for Permits	Number of Financed Monetary Transfers
Salmon Purse Seine Prince Wm Sound	88 89 90 91 92 93	263 263 264 264 265 265	184 184 184 182 189 192	32 15 16 21 25 20	30 15 15 20 25 20	- 3 0 0 - 2 + 4 + 1	69 72 71 65 69 65	13 9 11 11 6 10	19 6 5 10 19	135,158 236,333 228,000 215,500 98,347 88,850	7 2 3 1 5 5
Cook Inlet	75 776 777 78 80 811 82 83 845 866 87 88 90 91 92 93	49 63 72 75 75 75 77 78 82 82 82 82 82 82 83	49 622 724 74 73 73 76 78 77 81 81 81 81 81 81 81	37209201150596406346	261198 12911485951495346	- 1000 - 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000	0 0 0 0 1 5 0 6 3 4 6 7 7 7 1 2 2 2 9 2 9 2 9 2 9	0122243679145572136	0245177581451934210	10,625 40,000 **** 82,784 83,714 84,267 90,000 58,375 60,000 60,455 66,089 ***	0224135571346620000
Kodiak	75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87	334 358 365 371 374 375 376 377 378 381 381 382	242 262 270 273 272 275 280 284 288 288 293 293 288	22 42 760 57 337 437 439 432 561 55	22 402 41 34 427 429 453 50	41332474420525 +-++-+++++-	0 0 0 3 250 66 81 99 102 104 111	4 6311 5 5 6 4 9 120 5 3 3 1	7 13 19 9 12 20 29 28 17 23 23 38 34	4,571 9,736 17,611 47,611 66,045 70,688 68,625 75,511 69,265 46,337 361,265 46,337 361,265	5 7 9 6 15 15 28 20 7 9 13 15

<sup>\*</sup> Please read "Notes for Table" at end of table.

Appendix Table 1 - Page 33

TABLE 1. PERMIT AND PERMIT TRANSFER STATISTICS, 1975-1993 *											
		Actual Transfer Information						Transfer Survey Information			
Fishery and Area	Year	Total Permanent Permits	Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans	Total Number of Transfers	Number of Permits Involved in Transfers	Change in Residency Due to Transfers	Permits with State Liens	Number of Non-mon. Transfers	Number of Monetary Transfers	Average Price Paid for Permits	Number of Financed Monetary Transfers
Salmon Purse Seine Kodiak	89 90 91 92 93	382 382 383 383 383	287 283 282 280 283	38 25 22 33 29	37 25 22 33 29	0 0 - 1 + 3 + 5	113 114 110 108 103	15 8 7 13 12	22 17 15 20 17	132,795 146,588 119,170 69,850 60,897	8 4 4 5 8
Chignik	75 776 778 779 80 81 82 83 84 86 88 89 99 99 99 99 93	85 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90	64 72 73 76 76 74 74 77 77 77 75 74 72 73	44631157496504444427	4453114648650344427	00101000110101010101010101010101010101	00000255931567903110	12210125253303222205	1010003224320122222	*** *** *** *** 322,500 *** *** *** *** ***	1010003113210111100
Alaska Peninsula	75 76 77 78 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88	108 112 113 115 117 117 118 118 118 119 119	95 99 100 104 102 97 98 99 98 100 99 96 93 92	365 1123 1995 2283 100 1135	353227959830035	000133102101221	00000376711571889	034234736536693	001352226304442	4** 66,000 *** *** 195,000 145,000 149,625 ***	000211205302200

<sup>\*</sup> Please read "Notes for Table" at end of table.

----- Transfer Survey Information ------

Permanent Number of Change in Residency Number of Permits Total **Permits Permits** Number of Number of Financed Total with Average Permanent Permits Price Paid for Permits Held by Number of Involved in State Monetary Due to Non-mon. Monetary Fishery and Area Year Transfers Transfers Transfers Transfers Alaskans Transfers Liens Transfers Salmon Purse Seine 90 91 92 93 119 119 119 120 92 92 91 91 5 3 11 8 25 26 24 25 Alaska Peninsula 5 12 8 0 - 1 3566 - 1 - 1 0 <u>6</u> 191,717 0 Ó Salmon Beach Seine 75 77 77 78 81 82 88 88 88 89 99 19 93 Kodiak 20273331322222233313223331 0 0 0210167910 \*\*\* 0 3344723242556321 Ó 0 \*\*\* ŏ \*\*\* 23,750 67543433 25,000 28,400 34,833 93242 \*\*\* 0 ō 3 \*\*\* Ŏ Ó 0 Salmon Drift Gill Net 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 89 48 67 60 56 66 65 65 65 65 + 6465 9 Southeastern 431 449 460 463 464 464 466 467 468 468 293 313 329 329 322 315 322 316 326 94 59 71 81 72 59 66 74 50 61 71 0 28 125 26 135 40 41 37 43 45 21 7 17 18 14 21 30 32 14 22 22 9,211 10,213 16,262 34,604 41,763 41,714 43,920 38,495 34,508 32,898 35,623 44,849 0 0 0 10 35 56 83 85 92 108 11 11 8 22 5 33 13 21 18 26

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TABLE 1. PERMIT AND PERMIT TRANSFER STATISTICS, 1975-1993 \*

------ Actual Transfer Information ------

<sup>\*</sup> Please read "Notes for Table" at end of table.

Appendix Table 1 - Page 35

TABLE 1. PERMIT AND PERMIT TRANSFER STATISTICS, 1975-1993 \*

			Act	ual Transfe	r Information	)		Tr	ansfer Surv	ey Informatio	n
Fishery and Area	Year	Total Permanent Permits	Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans	Total Number of Transfers	Number of Permits Involved in Transfers	Change in Residency Due to Transfers	Permits with State Liens	Number of Non-mon. Transfers	Number of Monetary Transfers	Average Price Paid for Permits	Number of Financed Monetary Transfers
Salmon Drift Gill Ne Southeastern	87 88 89 90 91 92 93	468 468 468 468 468 468 468	327 316 309 307 317 321 327	52 50 25 45 44 44	48 41 23 43 44 37 42	- 10 - 10 - 38 + 22 + 5	108 107 114 117 122 123 127	18 20 9 17 13 13	34 30 16 28 33 29 27	55,632 75,958 125,625 106,500 82,773 71,276 80,519	16 12 9 7 10 8
Prince Wm Sound	75 776 777 780 882 883 884 888 889 991 992 933	494 514 528 531 531 533 533 534 536 536 536 537 537 537	366 390 393 384 384 398 384 396 393 386 386 389 391 395 405	36 70 88 84 68 57 57 57 57 57 57 62 41 40 21	33 671 62 51 772 53 550 628 539 420	1324148016525100224	0 0 0 166 105 105 105 105 105 105 105 105 105 105	4 10 8 8 11 19 207 17 227 17 227 11 12 14 14 14 17	9805226417753365057464	3,089 4,500 13,750 27,742 35,632 27,288 32,288 32,288 46,461 61,450 53,157 562,006 62,147 77,552 137,833 160,523 122,250 99,286	65 120 173 177 332 185 221 178 1163 7
Cook Inlet	75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87	453 514 539 549 554 554 555 556 557 559 560	291 342 359 365 371 373 375 382 390 399 394 394	30 76 87 86 76 76 72 48 62 71	30 73 79 82 75 72 73 61 69 48 58 68	3240321442104	0 0 0 6 42 82 97 123 139 156 165 168	3 9 13 20 13 36 27 21 13 23 21	10 28 28 24 487 555 350 526	3,911 5,552 9,643 36,825 82,290 67,213 57,820 66,306 62,759 63,542	3 12 14 15 18 28 39 27 39 20 22 27

<sup>\*</sup> Please read "Notes for Table" at end of table.

TABLE 1.	PERMIT AND F	PERMIT TRA	NSFER STATE	STICS. 1975-1	993 *
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			Act	ual Transfe	r Information			Tr	ansfer Surv	ey Informatio	n
Fishery and Area	Year	Total Permanent Permits	Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans	Total Number of Transfers	Number of Permits Involved in Transfers	Change in Residency Due to Transfers	Permits with State Liens	Number of Non-mon. Transfers	Number of Monetary Transfers	Average Price Paid for Permits	Number of Financed Monetary Transfers
Salmon Drift Gill Ne Cook Inlet	88 89 90 91 92 93	561 561 561 562 562 563	403 398 394 396 388 382	35 53 54 43 45 38	33 53 51 41 44 36	+ 32 - 1 + 3 - 4	174 169 169 166 157 137	7 18 30 15 13	28 35 24 28 32 21	126,138 168,400 203,063 177,214 88,816 89,786	11 14 6 7 9
Alaska Peninsula	75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 89 90 91 92 93	152 153 154 156 156 156 156 156 157 158 158 158 158 159 159	109 110 108 109 107 103 101 98 96 96 92 94 93 90 87 89 90	4 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 11 17	4 17 225 225 223 152 229 7 13 14 7 11 13	0015143211310321102	0 0 0 0 0 0 1259 8 3 2 8 0 9 9 5 8 4 4 4 6	1 17676 16327 18992 5841 44	0475480397537251679	6,333 10,286 15,000 60,625 95,875 123,000 119,000 145,778 186,429 186,429 197,000 215,429 *** 344,000 356,136 357,000 319,286 389,932	0153357855174124355
Bristol Bay	75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88	1,416 1,622 1,663 1,700 1,717 1,717 1,720 1,724 1,727 1,729 1,738 1,746 1,749	767 918 947 973 971 967 964 960 988 968 975 977 966	81 126 213 225 225 169 168 183 160 153 138 129	80 124 196 211 197 162 161 179 155 146 130 144 125	+ 9 -112 -12 -135 -155 -17 -10 -12	0 0 0 8 87 142 1284 356 393 418 418	16 34 47 44 68 77 63 65 49 51	19 30 63 78 51 79 89 113 97 88 89 97 78	1,166 2,536 6,180 21,638 84,588 89,032 82,107 94,344 99,072 117,036 114,647 121,120 130,265 167,461	9 10 52 37 59 57 78 52 41 40 32

<sup>\*</sup> Please read "Notes for Table" at end of table.

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29,625

Actual Transfer Information ---------- Transfer Survey Information -----Number of Total Permits Number of Involved in Permanent Permits Change in Residency Due to Permits Number of Total with Average Price Paid for Permits Number of Number of Financed Permanent Held by State Non-mon. Monetary Monetary Fishery and Area Year Permits Alaskans Transfers Transfers Transfers Liens Transfers Transfers Transfers Salmon Drift Gill Net 1,776 1,785 1,793 1,797 1,805 958 961 944 922 919 Bristol Bay 116 107 102 128 116 112 103 97 126 112 89 90 91 92 93 + 2 - 3 - 18 - 23 - 3 439 436 409 385 365 63 47 41 62 48 53 60 61 66 68 233,400 212,855 201,173 187,613 187,248 26 20 7 15 25 Salmon Set Net Yakutat 75 76 77 78 80 81 82 83 84 85 88 89 91 92 93 147 156 158 161 164 164 164 164 165 167 168 131 141 142 144 144 144 143 133 133 143 143 8 15 15 20 14 17 17 16 16 27 8 21 9 12 17 1824391749902030208 \*\*\* 6,000 7,000 10,480 \*\*\* Õ 4555321844975752830 Ŏ 26,682 32,792 27,250 25,857 26,857 27,200 28,279 33,200 36,458 44,125 262131157147719018 6522720722202 0 46,850 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 Prince Wm Sound 26 28 28 28 29 30 30 30 30 30 21 23 21 23 23 24 27 28 28 28 27 2024232586515 + 2 ŏ ---\*\*\* \*\*\* 0256441 \*\*\* 19,400 24,167 31,250 32,375 0

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TABLE 1. PERMIT AND PERMIT TRANSFER STATISTICS, 1975-1993 \*

\* Please read "Notes for Table" at end of table.

TABLE 1.	PERMIT AN	D PERMIT	TRANSFER	STATISTICS.	1975-1993 *
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			Act	ual Transfe	r Information			Tr	ansfer Surv	ey Informatio	n
Fishery and Area	Year	Total Permanent Permits	Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans	Total Number of Transfers	Number of Permits Involved in Transfers	Change in Residency Due to Transfers	Permits with State Liens	Number of Non-mon. Transfers	Number of Monetary Transfers	Average Price Paid for Permits	Number of Financed Monetary Transfers
Salmon Set Net Prince Wm Sound	88 89 90 91 92 93	30 30 30 30 30 30	27 27 28 27 27 27	6 1 2 3 0	6 1 2 3 0	+ 1 0 + 1 - 1 0	544555	4 3 0 1 2 0	2 1 1 1 1 0	*** *** *** ***	1 0 0 0 1
Cook Inlet	75 776 777 78 80 81 82 83 84 84 85 86 87 88 90 91 92 93	652 712 7312 744 744 744 743 743 743 743 743 743 743	608 670 690 698 701 696 682 682 669 669 664 659 659 644 643 643 643	47 77 93 129 99 89 110 103 899 102 101 79 91 83 63 79 72	46 74 90 120 92 87 103 86 101 86 90 97 98 77 87 80 63 77	0931627211723193355	00000588841446884567772	7 1234208241 54241 54233321 54433344333 54433344333	9 14 29 40 24 59 45 45 45 45 45 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46	2,250 1,778 4,821 9,824 23,412 15,333 15,190 18,340 17,078 18,310 26,727 18,310 26,727 57,694 91,151 57,694 40,793 36,478	6755951195004418575
Kodi ak	75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88	139 176 181 184 185 186 186 187 187 187 187	103 133 137 138 137 137 138 139 141 147 150 150	22 37 28 32 325 325 325 325 325 325 325 325 325	22 34 25 27 33 25 28 18 23 22 36 25 14	+ 2120113113531 + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +	0 0 0 0 1 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 1	7 459 46 163 133 159 17 12	7 10 7 6 10 9 12 6 11 7 19 8 3	5,380 3,900 6,600 19,800 33,667 39,861 4,278 39,817 57,033 57,200 56,357 61,792 60,122	52446577553831

<sup>\*</sup> Please read "Notes for Table" at end of table.

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			Act	ual Transfe	r Information			Tr	ansfer Surv	ey Informatio	n
Fishery and Area	Year	Total Permanent Permits	Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans		Number of Permits Involved in Transfers	Change in	Permits with State Liens	Number of Non-mon. Transfers	Number of Monetary Transfers	Average Price Paid for Permits	Number of Financed Monetary Transfers
Salmon Set Net Kodiak	89 90 91 92 93	188 188 188 188 188	144 143 138 139 140	15 16 21 27 14	14 16 19 25 13	- 1 + 1 - 1 + 3	29 27 27 31 30	9 10 18 18	6 6 3 9 8	69,542 85,000 109,722 111,938	2 2 2 3 1
Alaska Peninsula	75 776 777 779 80 812 883 884 886 889 991 993	82 105 106 108 109 109 109 109 113 113 113 113 113	76 98 95 99 98 98 96 96 95 94 92 94 93 91 93 94	455142719248111233968115	35 143 111 141 219 248 110 222 19 68 111 13	0010020101242201112	0000013557136991476	2213272839744983546	03420591119779313379	5, 150 *** 5, 150 54, 278 54, 636 50, 836 45, 332 47, 332 47, 750 56, 357 55, 722 *** *** 101, 429 129, 444	0110037632245200122
Bristol Bay	75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89	716 759 824 891 910 913 914 929 931 940 942 941 1,007	592 621 669 733 745 728 714 710 711 713 718 722 715	22 68 76 133 133 113 112 118 97 90 98 97 108 97	22 65 74 125 125 111 106 115 94 87 96 92 101 93	+	0 0 0 1 11 346 644 676 87 98 88 88	93192957833295478355555555555555555555555555555555555	0 11 19 27 38 49 56 71 49 48 61 64 39	2,755 2,695 8,507 18,184 30,689 32,370 37,359 41,680 40,766 35,974 33,300 34,453 46,508 63,731	06496072222222222180111

TABLE 1. PERMIT AND PERMIT TRANSFER STATISTICS, 1975-1993 \*

TABLE 1. PERMIT AND PERMIT TRANSFER STATISTICS, 1975-1993 \*

			Act	ual Transfe	r Information	1		Tr	ansfer Surv	ey Informatio	n
Fishery and Area	Year	Total Permanent Permits	Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans	Total Number of Transfers	Number of Permits Involved in Transfers	Change in Residency Due to Transfers	Permits with State Liens	Number of Non-mon. Transfers	Number of Monetary Transfers	Average Price Paid for Permits	Number of Financed Monetary Transfers
Salmon Set Net Bristol Bay	90 91 92 93	1,011 1,012 1,017 1,015	770 763 766 755	85 83 92 71	81 78 86 70	+ 2 - 1 - 2 - 6	95 103 103 97	52 43 45 40	33 40 47 31	60,545 58,425 48,904 48,016	8 7 5 7
Salmon Power Troll Southeastern	75 76 77 78 80 81 82 83 85 86 88 89 90 92 93	849 915 929 939 939 940 939 942 942 942 944 944 944	619 677 698 717 718 703 712 717 720 729 729 748 755 756 754 749	137 78 159 143 126 97 986 95 88 88 75 83 63 671 57	130 76 1477 108 942 83 941 882 85 780 611 669 554	+232 +1533 -11730 -1012 +15330 -1012 +15330 -10730	0 0 0 26 76 153 167 188 218 228 239 265 225 236 243	11 14 11 13 14 15 12 10 16 10 17 14 15 17	529 648 761 768 773 773 773 773 658 556 556 447	5,303 5,065 8,831 15,680 33,308 20,012 21,630 20,864 19,509 24,776 26,782 32,446 33,142 33,142 33,847 30,747	27 125 27 27 25 27 27 27 44 40 40 43 43 43 23 23 27 17 60 18
Salmon Hand Troll Southeastern	82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 91 92 93	696 2,121 2,120 1,984 1,957 1,856 1,807 1,767 1,767 1,679 1,629	659 1,971 1,952 1,835 1,835 1,804 1,757 1,680 1,631 1,592 1,557 1,501	56 100 75 110 124 109 122 79 116 106 85 75	53 98 73 105 120 121 76 108 101 81	- 25 - 19 - 19 - 47 - 10 - 53 - 10	0 12 17 18 16 20 19 20 17 14	24 16 7 21 16 16 15 13 18 21 25 22	32 84 68 89 108 93 96 66 98 82 70	4,036 4,964 4,732 5,109 5,252 5,446 7,322 8,322 8,377 8,853	46 11 75 87 77 10 54 11

<sup>\*</sup> Please read "Notes for Table" at end of table.

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			TABLE 1.	PERMIT AND	PERMIT TRANSF	ER STATISTI	cs, 1975-19	93 *			
			Act	ual Transfe	r Information			Tr	ansfer Surv	ey Informatio	n
Fishery and Area	Year	Total Permanent Permits	Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans	Total Number of Transfers	Number of Permits Involved in Transfers	Change in Residency Due to Transfers	Permits with State Liens	Number of Non-mon. Transfers	Number of Monetary Transfers	Average Price Paid for Permits	Number of Financed Monetary Transfers
Salmon Fîshwheel Upper Yukon	76 778 79 80 81 82 83 845 86 87 88 90 91 92 93	80 107 108 114 114 123 130 130 132 133 133 133 133 133 133	80 107 114 114 123 130 129 132 133 133 133 133 132 133 136 161	221169162199831277112214	2210696129188831177112213	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	000000000444000000000000000000000000000	000142424664745571	000354876329536753	9,320 10,893 10,500 11,643 12,333 *** 9,700 *** 11,643 10,900 ***	000123240000001000
AYK Salmon Gill Net Upper Yukon	76 778 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 90 91 92 93	35 44 47 49 48 64 72 70 70 70 71 71 71 72	35446 487 4767 709 699 708 677 689 699	112568904267544324	112558894267544324	-	00000000000012221	000165353035000000	010203651232344101	*** *** 8,367 10,600 *** *** *** 9,875 11,250 ***	000100001001011000

\* Please read "Notes for Table" at end of table.

Kuskokwim

688

688

TABLE 1.	PERMIT	AND	PERMIT	TRANSFER	STATISTICS,	1975-1993 *
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			Act	ual Transfe	r Information	1		Tr	ansfer Surv	ey Informatio	ก
Fishery and Area	Year	Total Permanent Permits	Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans	Total Number of Transfers	Number of Permits Involved in Transfers	Change in Residency Due to Transfers	Permits with State Liens	Number of Non-mon. Transfers	Number of Monetary Transfers	Average Price Paid for Permits	Number of Financed Monetary Transfers
AYK Salmon Gill Net Kuskokwim	77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93	761 766 781 782 785 831 831 831 829 829 828 829 830 830 829	761 765 780 782 784 829 829 829 829 828 826 826 826 827 829 828	1809999444 55354444555798461	18777677443 523 443 523 440 544 556 598 60	00 + 01 - 100 + 01 + 01 + 01	001344493165802299515	11 267 333 346 355 37 398 347 339 273 344	0 60 16 14 8 9 15 65 88 120 182 17	6,420 6,420 6,875 8,339 9,563 10,222 9,893 10,033 10,033 9,563 9,669 12,050 12,050 12,050 12,417 12,433 12,735	02453327140402144
Kotzebue	76 77 78 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 90 91 92 93	118 175 177 189 211 2119 2119 2119 2119 2119 2118 217 2114	118 175 177 180 193 208 216 216 216 211 211 211 211 211 206	427821782178217722117	4 17 18 18 18 17 19 137 15 15 17 11 11	000001110010200100	0000002551156308655	2053804580111 1801111 189	00183811223641138142	5,200 7,813 9,591 13,083 *** 10,819 9,500 7,505 8,250 8,250 10,500 ***	001210341111002110
Lower Yukon	76 77 78 79	678 692 695 702	677 691 691 698	6 9 26 28	5 9 25 27	0 0 - 1 0	0 0 0	4 3 14 12	0 2 5 8	*** 6,700 5,834	0 0 3 1

<sup>\*</sup> Please read "Notes for Table" at end of table.

Appendix Table 1 - Page 43

			TABLE 1.	PERMIT AND	PERMIT TRANSF	ER STATISTIC	s, 1975-19	93 *			
			Act	ual Transfe	r Information			Tr	ansfer Surv	ey Informatio	n
Fishery and Area	Year	Total Permanent Permits	Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans	Total Number of Transfers	Number of Permits Involved in Transfers	Change in Residency Due to Transfers	Permits with State Liens	Number of Non-mon. Transfers	Number of Monetary Transfers	Average Price Paid for Permits	Number of Financed Monetary Transfers
AYK Salmon Gill Net Lower Yukon	80 81 823 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93	703 706 707 703 704 703 703 704 704 704 704 704	700 703 703 698 699 700 696 698 697 694 694 696 692 692	4560 4741 43860 3557 428 439 8	445 358 371 415 356 495 3495 495 498 438 438 438	00010012002220	1 1 2 4 10 11 16 16 19 34 35 36	29 24 28 248 24 25 38 24 319 311 29	9 11 12 26 17 12 11 12 13 19 12 10 8	9,289 9,545 18,250 22,346 28,441 222,455 20,688 20,669 22,457 24,778 23,904 23,904 21,359	23558132353012
Norton Sound  Totals	76 77 78 79 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 91 92 93	169 176 177 177 177 195 200 201 201 201 201 201 201 201 200 200	169 174 176 175 175 194 199 199 200 198 199 199 198 198 198	0281187022732251147683	0281 118690630 1187683 137683	- - - - - - - - - - - -	00012348331441109877	0 0 1 2 6 7 10 152 7 161 18 7 5 11 6 11	0045110075664372522	4,350 6,300 7,300 9,450 10,100 11,429 13,150 12,167 10,167 9,750 *** 9,214 8,100 ***	003134223231010000
	75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82	6,762 9,173 9,772 9,975 10,104 10,132 10,204 11,030	4,808 7,115 7,639 7,800 7,865 7,853 7,901 8,647	590 776 1,108 1,314 1,314 1,060 1,060 1,092 1,144	568 729 1,019 1,055 1,071 1,017 1,047 1,100	+58 + 6 -10 - 9 -45 -16 -16	0 0 0 70 375 712 924	83 152 181 260 216 441 475 489	167 199 341 385 342 480 602 655	5,694 5,455 10,013 20,541 38,491 45,346 44,288 48,099	102 99 178 220 195 282 361 398

TABLE 1. PERMIT AND PERM	IIT TRANSFER	STATISTICS	1975-1993 ×
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		Actual Transfer Information						Transfer Survey Information			
Fishery and Area	Year	Total Permanent Permits	Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans	Total Number of Transfers	Number of Permits Involved in Transfers	Change in Residency Due to Transfers	Permits with State Liens	Number of Non-mon. Transfers	Number of Monetary Transfers	Average Price Paid for Permits	Number of Financed Monetary Transfers
Totats	83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93	12,488 12,531 12,509 12,486 12,654 12,654 13,061 13,416 13,426	10,018 9,994 9,977 9,952 9,914 9,903 10,179 10,183 10,487 10,487	1,211 1,053 1,111 1,191 1,120 1,125 914 950 929 950 856	1,169 1,016 1,016 1,060 1,129 1,069 1,066 888 912 893 919 827	- 9 -73 -23 + 5 + 5 -22 - 4 - 17 - 8 -26	1,197 1,425 1,614 1,739 1,792 1,855 1,911 1,957 1,931 1,881	536 444 422 440 422 428 406 401 398 420 417	675 689 750 688 695 506 531 529	48,573 49,800 46,800 48,986 50,769 61,858 86,260 89,150 75,882 75,882	371 279 271 282 242 210 163 128 87 107

Notes for Table:

Total Permanent Permits -- The number of permanent permits may decrease from one year to the next because of revocations.

Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans -- Residency figures were calculated using the permit holder address from 1975-1978. After 1978 permit holders were required to declare their residency status on the renewal form and residency figures were taken from those declarations. These numbers may differ somewhat from those reported in "Changes in the Distribution of Alaska's Commercial Fisheries Entry Permits" published by CFEC. In that report all persons who declared Alaska residency status but had out-of-state addresses are counted as non-residents. Numbers shown in this annual report may differ from those in previous annual reports due to residency status changes resulting from residency investigations. Permits held by the Dept. of Commerce or C.F.A.B. are counted as resident permits.

Total Number of Transfers -- Transfers reported here include forclosures by the Dept. of Commerce or by C.F.A.B.

Change in Residency Due to Transfers -- These figures may differ from figures reported in previous annual reports due to residency status changes resulting from residency investigations.

Permits with State Liens -- These are permits which have been financed by the Dept. of Commerce or by CFAB or which have been used as collateral against a commercial fishing loan from one of these agencies. These numbers differ from those shown in past CFEC Annual Reports due to permit file corrections and changes in the accounting of forclosed permits.

Transfer Survey Information -- These surveys were voluntary until January 1, 1980. Many transfers occurred without completion of a survey form during the years 1975-1979. A few surveys are missing for 1980 and 1981. In addition, there have been six administratively ordered transfers in the 1986-1992 period for which no surveys exist.

Non-monetary/Monetary Transfers -- For the years 1980-1991 any transfer survey with a sale price greater than \$500 was counted as a monetary transfer. All other transfers were counted as non-monetary transfers. For the years 1975-1979 the number of monetary transfers reported here is the number of transfer surveys which were used to compute the average price of permits for use by the Dept. of Commerce and CFAB in their loan programs. These surveys were selected using exclusionary criteria different from the \$500 minimum.

Average Price Paid for Permits -- These figures are the average of the sale price taken from all surveys counted as monetary transfers. For the years 1980-1993 they may vary slightly from the average prices used by the Dept. of Commerce and CFAB which are based on exclusionary criteria different from the \$500 minimum used in this report. A "---" indicates that there were no monetary transfers for this fishery. A "\*\*\*" indicates confidential information because fewer than four surveys exist.

TABLE 2. LOANS APPROVED BY THE DEPT. OF COMMERCE AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT FOR THE PURCHASE OF ENTRY PERMITS BY ELECTION DISTRICT, 1993\*

House Election District	Mo.	emit Only — Amount	<sub>r</sub> ves No.	sel/Gear <sub>l</sub> Amount	No.	Total ————————————————————————————————————
01 Greater Ketchikan	1	\$24,720	0	\$0	1	\$24,720
02 Petersburg/Wrangell/Sitka	20	\$1,471,545	1	\$18,000	20	\$1,489,545
03-04 Juneau Borough	6	\$302,800	0	\$0	6	\$302,800
05 Rural Southeast/Yakutat	15	\$573,990	3	\$85,000	15	\$658,990
06 Kodiak/E Alaska Penn	6	\$270,900	0	\$0	6	\$270,900
07 Homer/Lower Cook Inlet	11	\$1,087,270	0	\$0	11	\$1,087,270
08 Soldotna/Seward/Sterling Hwy	3	\$566,980	0	\$0	3	\$566,980
09 Kenai/Nikiski/Hope	1	\$29,120	0	\$0	1	\$29,120
10-25 Anchorage	8	\$949,060	0	\$0	8	\$949,060
26 Wasilla	3	\$443,000	0	\$0	3	\$443,000
28 Susitna/Talkeetna/Willow	1	\$27,270	0	\$0	1	\$27,270
35 Cordova/Whittier/Delta Junc	11	\$966,100	0	<b>\$</b> 0	11	\$966,100
36 Rural Yukon/Upper Kuskokwim	4	\$342,200	0	\$0	4	\$342,200
37 Northwest/North Slope	1	\$40,000	0	\$0	1	\$40,000
39 Bethel/Dillingham	3	\$245,454	0	\$0	3	\$245,454
40 Alaska Peninsula/Aleutian Isle	s 5	\$1,087,360	0	\$0	5	\$1,087,360
	===		===		===	========
	99	\$8,427,769	4	\$103,000	99	\$8,530,769

<sup>\*</sup> Based on the 40 election districts defined in the November 1992/93 general elections.

TABLE 2 (con't). LOANS APPROVED BY THE DEPT. OF COMMERCE AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT FOR THE PURCHASE OF ENTRY PERMITS
BY CALENDAR YEAR 1972-1993

	_— Ре	Permit Only		essel/Gear	Total		
Calendar Year	No.	Amount	No.	Amount	No.	Amount	
1993	99	\$8,427,769	4	\$103,000	99	\$8,530,769	
1992	89	\$6,936,220	5	\$162,645	89	\$7,098,865	
1991	77	\$8,295,089	0	\$0	77	\$8,295,089	
1990	99	\$11,471,444	7	\$502,823	106	\$11,974,267	
1989	106	\$10,836,615	2	\$171,463	108	\$11,008,078	
1988	133	\$9,454,150	11	\$959,421	144	\$10,413,571	
1987	123	\$7,680,632	6	\$489,710	129	\$8,170,342	
1986	161	\$10,153,268	10	\$702,337	171	\$10,855,605	
1985	159	\$9,682,703	22	\$1,509,168	181	\$11,191,871	
1984	155	\$9,366,311	7	\$471,050	162	\$9,837,361	
1983	147	\$7,697,720	7	\$411,465	154	\$8,109,185	
1982	194	\$9,300,897	2	\$134,473	196	\$9,435,370	
1981	223	\$10,222,651	13	\$946,591	236	\$11,169,242	
1980	93	\$4,145,533	26	\$1,939,951	119	\$6,085,484	
1972-79	82	\$3,083,775	63	\$4,706,533	145	\$7,790,308	
Total, 1972-1993	1,940	\$126,754,777	185	\$13,210,630	2,116	\$139,965,407	

TABLE 2 (con't). LOANS APPROVED BY THE DEPT. OF COMMERCE AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT FOR THE PURCHASE OF ENTRY PERMITS.

SUMMED BY ELECTION DISTRICT OVER THE 1992/93 TIME PERIOD. \*

		ermit Only —	•	sel/Gear <sub>l</sub>	<u> </u>	Total
House Election District	No.	Amount	No.	Amount	No.	Amount
01 Greater Ketchikan	3	\$188,320	0	<u> </u>	3	\$188,320
02 Petersburg/Wrangell/Sitka	31	\$2,150,035	3	\$76,000	31	\$2,226,035
03-04 Juneau Borough	11	\$580,970	1	\$6,645	11	\$587,615
05 Rural Southeast/Yakutat	19	\$723,590	5	\$183,000	19	\$906,590
06 Kodiak/E Alaska Penn	16	\$1,228,280	0	\$0	16	\$1,228,280
07 Homer/Lower Cook Inlet	29	\$2,802,059	0	\$0	29	\$2,802,059
08 Soldotna/Seward/Sterling Hwy	8	\$897,080	0	\$0	8	\$897,080
09 Kenai/Nikiski/Hope	3	\$198,120	0	\$0	3	\$198,120
10-25 Anchorage	19	\$1,821,336	0	\$0	19	\$1,821,336
26 Wasilla	4	\$492,000	0	\$0	4	\$492,000
28 Susitna/Talkeetna/Willow	2	\$56,170	0	\$0	2	\$56,170
29-34 Fairbanks	2	\$129,360	0	\$0	2	\$129,360
35 Cordova/Whittier/Delta Junc	26	\$2,273,855	0	\$0	26	\$2,273,855
36 Rural Yukon/Upper Kuskokwim	5	\$415,000	0	\$0	5	\$415,000
37 Northwest/North Slope	1	\$40,000	0	\$0	1	\$40,000
39 Bethel/Dillingham	3	\$245,454	0	\$0	3	\$245,454
40 Alaska Peninsula/Aleutian Isle	s 6	\$1,122,360	0	\$0	6	\$1,122,360
	===	=========	===	=======	===	
	188	\$15,363,989	9	\$265,645	188	\$15,629,634

<sup>\*</sup> Based on the election districts defined in the November 1992/93 general elections.

TABLE 2 (con't). LOANS MADE BY THE DEPT. OF COMMERCE AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT FOR THE PURCHASE OF ENTRY PERMITS. SUMMED BY ELECTION DISTRICT FROM 7-1-82 TO 12-31-91 \*

	<sub>Γ</sub> Ре	ermit Only —	<b>┌</b> ∇€	ssel/Gear-	Total		
House Election District	No.	Amount	No.	Amount	No.	Amount	
01 KetchWrangPtrsbrg	149	\$9,380,415	8	\$522,738	157	\$9,903,153	
02 Inside Passage	113	\$4,715,354	17	\$1,197,973	130	\$5,913,327	
03 Baranof-Chichagof	84	\$2,270,083	8	\$355,243	92	\$2,625,326	
04 Juneau	74	\$4,354,335	5	\$254,080	79	\$4,608,415	
05 Kenai-Cook Inlet	281	\$26,131,966	14	\$1,124,984	295	\$27,256,950	
06 Prince William Sound	111	\$9,202,486	10	\$802,699	121	\$10,005,185	
07-15 Anchorage	161	\$13,010,249	2	\$200,000	163	\$13,210,249	
16 Matanuska-Susitna	35	\$3,010,445	1	\$82,000	36	\$3,092,445	
17 Interior Highways	12	\$1,150,842	0	\$0	12	\$1,150,842	
18-21 Fairbanks	20	\$1,136,177	1	\$92,893	21	\$1,229,070	
22 North Slope-Kotzebue	5	\$163,688	0	\$0	5	\$163,688	
23 Norton Sound	5	\$168,829	0	\$0	5	\$168,829	
24 Interior Rivers	5	\$178,730	0	\$0	5	\$178,730	
25 Lower Kuskokwim	14	\$789,142	1	\$100,000	15	\$889,142	
26 Bristol Bay-Aleut Isles	61	\$5,231,947	2	\$183,000	63	\$5,414,947	
27 Kodiak-E Alaska Pen	100	\$7,132,074	5	\$436,300	105	\$7,568,374	
	1,230	\$88,026,762	74	\$5,351,910	1,304	\$93,378,672	

Based on the 27 election districts created by the 1980 reapportionment effective 7-1-82

TABLE 2 (cont.) LOANS MADE BY THE DEPT. OF COMMERCE AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT FOR THE PURCHASE OF ENTRY PERMITS. SUMMED BY ELECTION DISTRICT FROM 1-1-72 TO 6-30-82 \*\*

,	Pe	ermit Only —	Ve	Permit essel/Gear		-Total
House Election District	No.	Amount	No.	Amount	No.	Amount
01 KetchPr. of Wales	35	\$1,095,228	8	\$456,350	43	\$1,551,578
02 Wrangell-Petersburg	40	\$1,455,646	12	\$1,081,983	52	\$2,537,629
03 Sitka	40	\$1,259,203	4	\$155,030	44	\$1,414,233
04 Juneau-Lynn Canal	59	\$2,219,870	23	\$1,414,937	82	\$3,634,807
05 Cordova-Valdez-Seward	34	\$1,474,816	9	\$628,750	43	\$2,103,566
06 Palmer	15	\$700,921	1	\$160,000	16	\$860,921
07-12 Anchorage	93	\$4,492,966	8	\$606,200	101	\$5,099,166
13 Kenai-Cook Inlet	96	\$5,175,152	19	\$1,400,725	115	\$6,575,877
14 Kodiak	51	\$2,712,120	6	\$609,900	57	\$3,322,020
15 Aleutian Chain	8	\$589,500	4	\$363,000	12	\$952,500
16 Bristol Bay	28	\$1,373,829	7	\$661,200	35	\$2,035,029
17-19 Beth./W.Hamp./Yuk-Tan	. 10	\$454,177	0	\$0	10	\$454,177
20 Fairbanks	9	\$334,100	1	\$55,000	10	\$389,100
21 Barrow-Kobuk	1	\$5,625	0	\$0	1	\$5,625
22 Nome	3	\$20,873	0	\$0	3	\$20,873
	522	\$23,364,026	102	\$7,593,075	624	\$30,957,101

<sup>\*\*</sup> Based on the 22 election districts created by the 1970 reapportionment.